

K. Bogdan: Now we're at Step 3 and we need to describe the effects of other present actions within the geographic scope, collect information on ongoing actions, regardless of who's taking the action, that are affecting the resource within the geographic and temporal scope. This should have been addressed in scoping. You're going to describe the direct and indirect effects of these ongoing actions in the effects analysis.

And now, as you'll see in the examples, this section can be fairly straightforward.